## Chapter `15- Chemical Effects of Electric Current

## **HOTS Questions:**

- 1. LED uses less electrical energy.
- 2. Mercury is a metal which is liquid at room temperature. It consists of mercury atoms and no ions are present. Hence it is not an electrolyte.
- 3. Solid copper sulphate does not contain any free electrons or ions to conduct electricity. When it is dissolved in water it breaks up into ions that can conduct electricity.
- 4. Yes, I agree with this statement that copper conducts electricity through electrons, whereas salt solution conducts electricity through ions.
- 5. As water is a good conductor of electricity we should not touch electrical appliances with wet hands. Our body may get electric shock.
- If after electroplating a spoon with copper, the connections of the copper plate and the spoon are interchanged, the copper deposited on the spoon will start disappearing and going into solution.
- 7. Putting out a fire in an electrical appliance by pouring water on it can be dangerous as water conducts electricity and people who come in contact with the water can get electric shocks.
- 8. Chromium is very expensive. So, the objects like car parts, taps, cycle parts, etc. will not be affordable if made of chromium entirely.